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Structure

- I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)
- II. Eight-night visions (1:7-6:15)
- III. Question and answers about fasting (7–8)
- IV. Two burdens (9–14)



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ZECHARIAH'S	EIGHT NI	GHT VISIONS
Vision	Reference	Meaning
The Red-horse Rider among the Myrtles	1:7-17	God's anger against the nations & blessing on restored Israel.
The Four Horns & the Four Craftsmen	1:18-21	God's judgment on the nations that afflict Israel.
The Surveyor with a Measuring Line	Chapter 2	God's future blessing on restored Israel.
The Cleansing & Crowning of Joshua the Hight Priest.	Chapter 3	Israel's future cleansing from sin & reinstatement as a priestly nation.
The Golden Lampstand & the Two Olive Trees	Chapter 4	Israel as the light to the nations under Messiah, the King-Priest.
The Flying Scroll	5:1-4	The severity & totality of divine judgment on individual Israelites.
The Woman in the Ephah	5:5-11	The removal of national Israel's sin of rebellion against God.
The Four Chariots	6:1-8	Divine judgment on Gentile nations.

II. Eight Night Visions

(1:7-6:15)

- 1. Riders & horses among the myrtle trees (1:7-17)
- 2. Four horns & four craftsmen (1:18-21)
- 3. Man with the measuring line (2)
- 4. Cleansing of the High Priest Joshua (3)
- 5. Lampstand & olive tree (4)
- 6. Flying scroll (5:1-4)
- 7. Woman in the basket (5:5-11)
- 8. Four chariots (6:1-8)
- Conclusion: crowning of Joshua (6:9-15)

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Zechariah

Zechariah

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III. Questions & Answers Concerning Fasting

A. Question (7:1-3)

- B. Four divine answers (7:4–8:23)
 - 1. Condemnation of empty ritualism (7:4-7)
 - 2. Condemnation of past covenant failure (7:8-14)
 - 3. Prediction of Jerusalem's restoration (8:1-17)
 - 4. Prediction of future blessing (8:18-23)

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A. Question (7:1-3) 1. Date (1) 2. Questioner (2) 3. Question (3)

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1. Empty Ritualism (7:4-7) a) Israel's insincerity (4-5) b) Israel's selfishness (6-7)

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2. Covenant Rebellion (7:8-14) a) Covenant requirements (8-10) b) Covenant rebellion (11-12) c) Covenant judgment (13-14)

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3. Prediction of Jerusalem's Restoration (8:1-17) a) Prediction (1-8) b) Application (9-17)

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a) Prediction
(8:1-8)

1) God's return to Zion (1-3)

2) Peace in Jerusalem (4-5)

3) Restoration from exile (6-8)

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(8:1-8)

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Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty in Deuteronomy

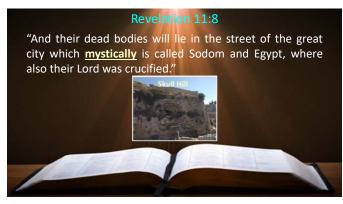
- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
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- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- Blessings and curses (28)

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Promised Exemption from Divine Wrath The promise (1 Thess 1:10; 5:9; Rom 5:9; 8:1; Rev 3:10) Tribulation = divine wrath/anger (Rev 6:16-17; 11:18; 14:10; 15:1, 7; 16:1, 19; 19:15)



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23



Ralph L. Smith

Smith, Ralph L. *Micah-Malachi*. Word Biblical Commentary series. Waco, Tex.: Word Books, Publisher, 1984. p. 233.

"In one of the most amazing and challenging statements about measurement of the health of society, Zechariah suggests that we look at the place the old and the young have in that society."

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- 1) God's return to Zion (1-3)
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Israel's Judgments

- Division of the kingdom in 931 B.C. (1 Kgs. 12)
- Assyrian judgment in 722 B.C. (2 Kgs. 17)
- Babylonian captivity in 586 B.C. (2 Kgs. 25)





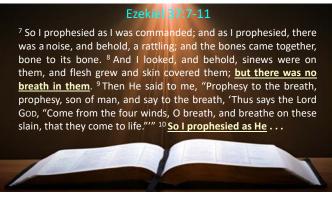
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ISRAEL'S TWO	O REGATHERINGS		
THE PRESENT (FIRST) REGATHERING	THE PERMANENT (SECOND) REGATHERING		
Return to part of the land	Return to all the land		
Return in unbelief	Return in faith		
Restored to the land only	Restored to the land and the Lord		
Sets the stage for Tribulation (discipline)	Sets the stage for Millennium (blessing)		
Adapted from: Price, J	erusalem In Prophecy, 219		

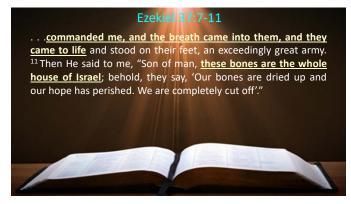
29

Ezekiel 36:24-28

24 "For I will take you from the nations, gather you from all the lands and bring you into your own land. on you, and you will be clean; I will cleanse you from all your filthiness and from all your idols. The first within you and land put a new spirit within you; and I will remove the heart of stone from your flesh and give you a heart of flesh. 27 I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will be careful to observe My ordinances. 28 You will live in the land that I gave to your forefathers; so you will be My people, and I will be your God."



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3. Prediction of Jerusalem's Restoration (8:1-17) a) Prediction (1-8) b) Application (9-17)



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a) Application (8:9-17) 1) Rebuild the Temple (9-13) 2) Trust in God's promises (14-15) 3) Obey the covenant (16-17)

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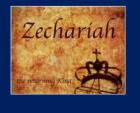
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