

1

Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



2

Introductory Matters

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah

	44 493
Zecha	ríah
	4.1
	THE
the returning King	

Introductory Matters 1. Title 2. Authorship 3. Biography 4. Scope 5. Date 6. Audience 7. Place of writing

4

1. Title Named after the book's spokesman Hebrew: Zekar-yah LXX: Zecharias Latin: Zecharias English: Zechariah

5





•

Introductory Matters 1. Title 2. Authorship 3. Biography 4. Scope 5. Date 6. Audience 7. Place of writing

8

2. Authorship I Zechariah (1:1) Hebrew & Christian tradition Zechariah 9–14? Matt. 27:9-10? Hellenistic or Maccabean eras? Unity arguments

Introductory Matters 1. Title 2. Authorship 3. Biography 4. Scope 5. Date 6. Audience 7. Place of writing

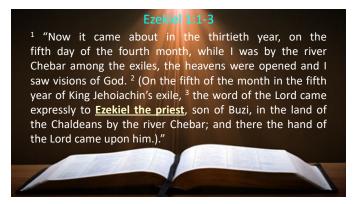
10

3. Biography

- Common name
- Son of Berechiah (1:1)
- Called into ministry as a youth (2:4)
- Born during Babylonian Captivity
- Taken to Israel in first return
- A priest
- Member of the Great Synagogue

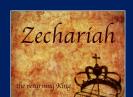


11



Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



13

4. Scope				
<u>SCRIPTURE</u>	SCRIPTURAL DATE	<u>DATE</u>		
1:1	8 th month, 2 nd year of Darius	10 or 11/520 B.C.		
1:7	24 th day, 11 th month, 2 nd year of Darius	2/15/519 B.C.		
7:1	4 th day, 9th month, 4th year of Darius	12/17/518 B.C.		

14

4. Scope

- 10 or 11/520 B.C. to 12/17/518 B.C.
- Zechariah 9–14?
 - Written 40 years later?
 - ◆ 520–470 B.C.
- Zechariah a contemporary of:
 - ◆ Prophet Haggai (Ezra 5:1; 6:14)
 - ◆ High Priest Joshua
 - ◆ Governor Zerubbabel



Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



16

5. Date

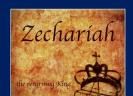
- Written immediately after the visions were given
- Zechariah 9–14?
 - 519–518 B.C.
 - ◆ 470-469 B.C.



17

Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



6. Audience

- Zerubbabel (Zech. 4:6-9)
- Joshua (Zech. 3:1; 6:9-15)
- Returnees (Zech. 7:4-7)
 - Ezra 5:1
 - Ezra 6:14



19



20

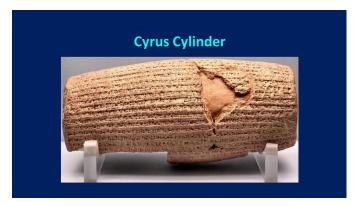
"In the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it.² The Lord gave Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, along with some of the vessels of the house of God; and he brought them to the land of <u>Shinar</u>, to the house of his god, and he brought the vessels into the treasury of his god."

Ne	ebuchadne	ezzar's 3 sieges of	f Judah
	1	2	3
Year	605	597	586
Scripture	2 Kings 24:1; Dan.1:1	2 Kings 24:10-16; Ezek. 1:1-2	2 Kings 25:1-2, Ezek 33:21
Judah's king	Jehoiakim	Jehoiachin	Zedekiah
Those taken	Daniel & some princes	Ezekiel & majority 10k	Remnant captured, Jerusalem & Temple destroyed

22

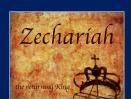
Three Returns							
	DATE	DURATION	PERSIAN KING	JEWISH LEADER	SCRIPTURE	PURPOSE	NUMBER OF RETURNEES
1 st return	538-515 B.C.	23 years	Cyrus (Isa 44:28-45:1)	Zerubbabel	Ezra 1–6; Isaiah 44:28	Rebuilding the temple	50,000
2 nd return	458–457 B.C.	2 years	Artaxerxes	Ezra	Ezra 7–10	Adorning of the temple and reforming the people	2,000
3 rd return	444–432 B.C.	8 years	Artaxerxes	Nehemiah	Nehemiah	Rebuilding the wall	

23



Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



25

7. Place of Writing

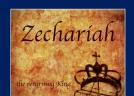
- Temple standing
- Zech. 1:16; 3:1–4:9; 6:9-15; 8:9, 20-23; 14:16-19
- Jerusalem



26

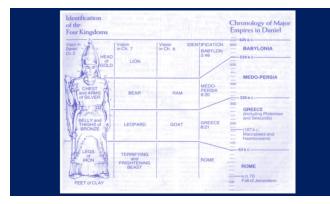
Introductory Matters

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah

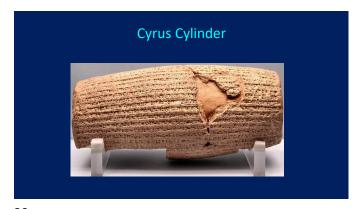




28



29



Three Returns							
	DATE	DURATION	PERSIAN KING	JEWISH LEADER	SCRIPTURE	PURPOSE	NUMBER OF RETURNEES
1 st return	538–515 B.C.	23 years	Cyrus (Isa 44:28-45:1)	Zerubbabel	Ezra 1–6; Isaiah 44:28	Rebuilding the temple	50,000
2 nd return	458–457 B.C.	2 years	Artaxerxes	Ezra	Ezra 7–10	Adorning of the temple and reforming the people	2,000
3 rd return	444–432 B.C.	8 years	Artaxerxes	Nehemiah	Nehemiah	Rebuilding the wall	

31

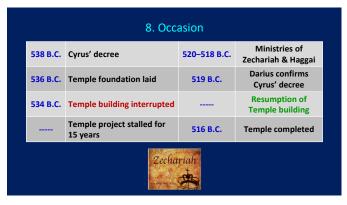
ISRAEL'S FOUR TEMPLES

- 1. Solomon's pre-exilic temple (Kings and Chronicles)
- 2. Zerubbabel's post exilic temple (Ezra 1-6; John 2:20)
- 3. Antichrist's temple (Dan. 9:27; Matt. 24:15; 2 Thess. 2:4; Rev. 11:1-2)
- 4. Millennial temple (Ezek. 40-48)

32

ISRAEL'S FOUR TEMPLES

- 1. Solomon's pre-exilic temple (Kings and Chronicles)
- 2. Zerubbabel's post exilic temple (Ezra 1-6; John 2:20)
- 3. Antichrist's temple (Dan. 9:27; Matt. 24:15; 2 Thess. 2:4; Rev. 11:1-2)
- 4. Millennial temple (Ezek. 40-48)



34

8. Occasion 538 B.C. – Cyrus' decree 536 B.C. – Temple foundation laid 534 B.C. – Temple building interrupted Temple project stalled for 15 years 520–518 B.C. – Ministries of Zechariah & Haggai 519 B.C. – Darius confirmation of Cyrus' decree Resumption of Temple building 516 B.C. – Temple completed

35



9. Structure

I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)

II. Eight-night visions (1:7–6:15)

III. Question and answers about fasting (7–8)

IV. Two burdens (9–14)

37

9. Structure

- I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)
- II. Eight-night visions (1:7–6:15)
- III. Question and answers about fasting (7–8)
- IV. Two burdens (9–14)

38

9. Structure

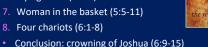
- I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)
- II. Eight-night visions (1:7-6:15)
- III. Question and answers about fasting (7–8)
- IV. Two burdens (9–14)

II. Eight Night Visions (1:7-6:15)

Zechariah

- 1. Riders & horses among the myrtle trees (1:7-17)
- 2. Four horns & four craftsmen (1:18-21)
- 3. Man with the measuring line (2)
- 4. Cleansing of the High Priest Joshua (3)
- 5. Lampstand & olive tree (4)
- 6. Flying scroll (5:1-4)

- Conclusion: crowning of Joshua (6:9-15)



40

9. Structure

- I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)
- II. Eight-night visions (1:7–6:15)
- III. Question and answers about fasting (7-8)
- IV. Two burdens (9–14)

41

III. Questions & Answers Concerning Fasting

Zechariah

A. Question (7:1-3)

- B. Four divine answers (7:4–8:23)
 - 1. Condemnation of empty ritualism (7:4-7)
 - 2. Condemnation of past covenant failure (7:8-14)
 - 3. Prediction of Jerusalem's restoration (8:1-17)
 - 4. Prediction of future blessing (8:18-23)

9. Structure

- I. Introductory call to repentance (1:1-6)
- II. Eight-night visions (1:7–6:15)
- III. Question and answers about fasting (7–8)
- IV. Two burdens (9-14)

43

IV. Two Burdens (9–14)

- A. Israel's postponed deliverance due to her rejection of her Messiah (9–11)
- B. Israel's future deliverance due to her acceptance of her Messiah (12–14)



44

Introductory Matters

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah



10. Message

The Messiah's future restoration of Israel and millennial reign is depicted through various divine visions, responses, and burdens, and these are given to induce hope and obedience among the beleaguered remnant.



46

Introductory Matters

Zechariah

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah

47

11. Purposes

- A. To encourage the returnees to rebuild the Temple
- B. To provide eschatological hope in the challenging post-exilic world
- C. To prepare the returnees for Temple worship
- D. To exhort the returnees toward covenant obedience



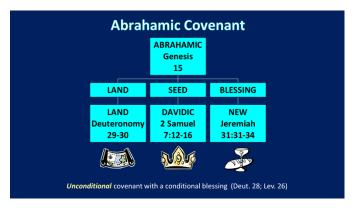


49

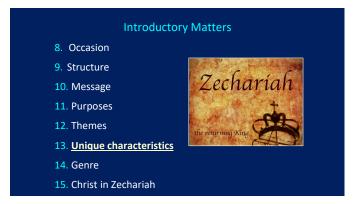


50





52

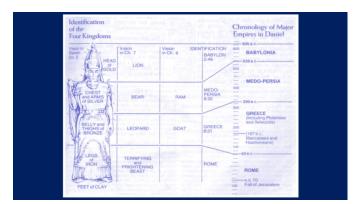


53

Interpreting angel Longest minor prophet Messianic prophecies Multiplicity of literary styles Times of the Gentiles Israel's Eschatology Two burdens focused upon in the passion narratives Third most alluded to book in the Apocalypse Imputation (3:1-5) Summation of prophetic themes



55



56





J. Dwight Pentecost

"Daniel," in Bible Knowledge Commentary, ed. John F. Walvoord and Roy B. Zuck (Colorado Springs, CO; Victor, 1985), 1323.

"Apocalyptic literature in the Bible has several characteristics: (1) In apocalyptic literature a person who received God's truths in visions recorded what he saw. (2) Apocalyptic literature makes extensive use of symbols or signs. (3) Such literature normally gives revelation concerning God's program for the future of His people Israel. (4) Prose was usually employed in apocalyptic literature, rather than poetic style which was normal in most prophetic literature."

58



J. Dwight Pentecost

"Daniel," in Bible Knowledge Commentary, ed. John F. Walvoord and Roy B. Zuck (Colorado Springs, CO: Victor, 1985), 1323.

"In addition to Daniel and Revelation, apocalyptic literature is found in Ezekiel 37–48 and Zechariah 1:7–7:8. In interpreting visions, symbols, and signs in apocalyptic literature, one is seldom left to his own ingenuity to discover the truth. In most instances an examination of the context or comparison with the parallel biblical passages provides the Scriptures' own interpretation of the visions or the symbols employed. Apocalyptic literature then demands a careful comparison of Scripture with Scripture to arrive at a correct understanding of the revelation being given."

59

Introductory Matters

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah



The Uniqueness of Jesus Christ

- 1. A man of verifiable history
- 2. A man of fulfilled prophecy
- 3. A man of predictive prophecy
- 4. A man of unimpeachable morality
- 5. A man of profound teaching
- 6. A man of authentic miracles
- 7. A man of bodily resurrection



61



Josephus Antiquities 18.3.3

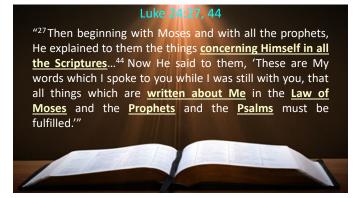
"About this time there lived <u>Jesus</u>, a wise man, if indeed one ought to call him a man. For he was one who performed surprising deeds and was a teacher of such people as accept the truth gladly. He won over many Jews and many of the Greeks. He was <u>the Christ</u>. And when, upon the accusation of the principal men among us, Pilate had condemned him to a cross, those who had first come to love him did not cease. He appeared to them spending a third day restored to life, for <u>the prophets of God had foretold these things</u> and a thousand other marvels about him. And the tribe of the Christians, so called after him, has still to this day not disappeared."

62

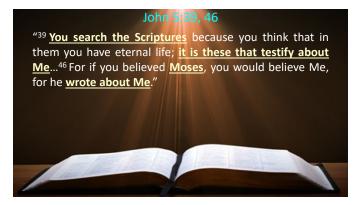
OT Prophecies About Christ					
Prophecy	Scripture	Years in Advance			
Manner of Birth	Isaiah 7:14	700 years			
Place of Birth	Micah 5:2	700 years			
Nationality	Numbers 24:17	1400 years			
Tribe	Genesis 49:10	1800 years			
Time of & Response to His Messiahship	Dan. 9:25-26	600 years			

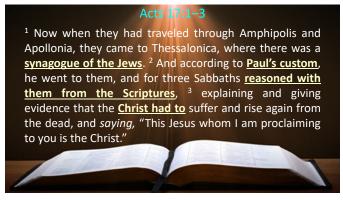
OT Prophecies About Christ					
Prophecy	Scripture	Years in Advance			
Crucified Between Thieves	Isaiah 53:9	700 years			
Pierced	Isaiah 53:5	700 years			
No Broken Bones	Psalm 22:17	1000 years			
Gamble for His Clothing	Psalm 22:18	1000 years			
Buried in Rich Man's Tomb	Isaiah 53:9	700 years			

64



65





67

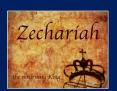


68

Christ in Zechariah GENERAL the angel of the Lord (3:1-2) the righteous branch (3:8; 6:12-13) the servant (3:8) the stone with seven eyes (3:9) the King-Priest (6:13) the cornerstone, tent peg, and the bow of battle (10:4)

Christ in Zechariah FIRST ADVENT

- the humble king riding on a donkey (9:9-10; Matt 21:1-8; John 12:14-16)
- the rejected good shepherd sold for thirty pieces of silver (11:4-13; Matt 26:14-16; 27:9-10)
- the one the Jews pierced (12:10; John 19:37; 20:24-27)
- the smitten good shepherd (13:7)



70

Christ in Zechariah SECOND ADVENT

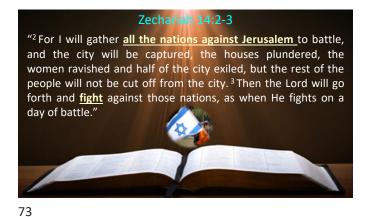
- the one who will be accepted by Israel (12:10–13:1; Rom 11:26)
- the one who cleanses Israel (13:1)
- the coming judge (14)
- the destroyer of Israel's enemies (14:3, 12-15; Rev 19:11-16)
- the one who will split the Mount of Olives (14.4)
- the one who will reign from Jerusalem (14:9, 16; Rev 20:4-6)



71

"25 For I do not want you, brethren, to be uninformed of this mystery—so that you will not be wise in your own estimation—that a <u>partial hardening</u> has happened to Israel <u>until</u> the fullness of the Gentiles has come in; ²⁶ and so <u>all Israel will be saved</u>; just as it is written, 'The Deliverer will come from Zion, He will remove ungodliness from Jacob.'"

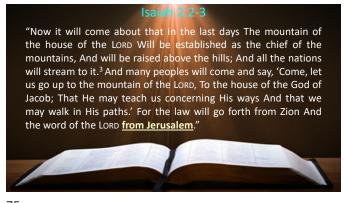
Romans 11:25-26



"Then it will come about that any who are left of all the nations that went against <u>Jerusalem</u> will go up from year to year to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, and to celebrate the Feast of Booths.

¹⁷ And it will be that whichever of the families of the earth does not go up to <u>Jerusalem</u> to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, there will be no rain on them. ¹⁸ If the family of Egypt does not go up or enter, then no rain will fall on them; it will be the plague with which the LORD smites the nations who do not go up to celebrate the Feast of Booths."

74





Robert Thomas

Four Views on the Book of Revelation, page 207.

"At the end of the Millennium that city will be Satan's prime objective with his rebel army, because Israel will be a leader among the nations."



77

Conclusion

Introductory Matters

- 1. Title
- 2. Authorship
- 3. Biography
- 4. Scope
- 5. Date
- 6. Audience
- 7. Place of writing



79

Introductory Matters

- 8. Occasion
- 9. Structure
- 10. Message
- 11. Purposes
- 12. Themes
- 13. Unique characteristics
- 14. Genre
- 15. Christ in Zechariah

