

1

What is the Rapture?



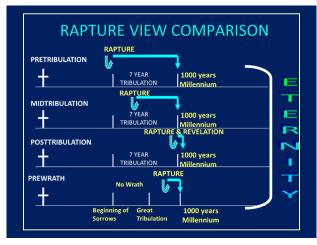
- 1. An important doctrine
- 2. Distinct from the Second Advent
- 3. Catching away of all living believers (1 Thess 4:17)
- 4. Reunion (1 Thess 4:14-16)
- 5. Resurrection (1 Cor 15:50-54)
- 6. Exemption from death (1 Cor 15:51, 54-56)
- 7. Instantaneous (1 Cor 15:52)
- 8. Mystery (1 Cor 15:51)
- 9. Imminent (1 Cor 15:51; 1 Thess 4:15)
- 10. Traditional doctrine now being recovered

2

When Will the Rapture Take Place Relative to the Tribulation Period?

- Pre-tribulation rapture theory
- Mid-tribulation rapture theory
- Post-tribulation rapture theory
- Pre-wrath rapture theory
- Partial rapture theory





4

When is the Rapture?

7 Arguments Favoring the Pre-Tribulation View

- 1. Tribulation's purpose concerns Israel (Jer 30:7; Dan 9:24)
- 2. No biblical reference to the church on earth during the Tribulation period (Rev 4-22)
- 3. Church is promised an exemption from divine wrath (1 Thess 1:10; 5:9; Rom 5:9; Rev 3:10; 6:17)
- 4. Rapture is imminent (1 Cor 15:51; 1 Thess 4:15)
- 5. Rapture is a comfort (1 Thess 4:18)
- 6. Antichrist cannot come to power until the restrainer is removed (2 Thess 2:6-7)
- 7. Symbolic parallels (2 Peter 2:5-9)

5

Strengthening the Pre-Tribulation Case

- 1. John 14:1-4
- 2. Revelation 3:10
- 3. First Thessalonians 4–5
- 4. Second Thessalonians 2:3a
- 5. Matthew 24–25



Strengthening the Pre-Tribulation Case

- 1. John 14:1-4
- 2. Revelation 3:10
- 3. First Thessalonians 4–5



- 4. Second Thessalonians 2:3a
- 5. Matthew 24–25

7

Strengthening the Pre-Tribulation Case

- 1. John 14:1-4
- 2. Revelation 3:10
- 3. First Thessalonians 4–5
- 4. Second Thessalonians 2:3a
- 5. Matthew 24–25



8

Revelation 3:10 Because you have kept the word of My perseverance, I also will keep you from the hour of testing, that *hour* which is about to come upon the whole world, to test those who dwell on the earth.

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?



TO PERSEVERE

10

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

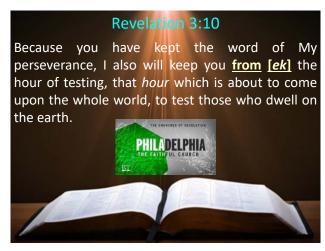
- 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"?
- 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"?
- 9. How will Christ keep His promise?
- 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only?
- 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation?

11

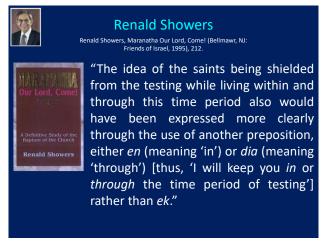
Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?





13



14

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?





16

2. Protection Through the Tribulation?

(Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Like the protection in Goshen (Exod. 8:22, 24; 9;4, 6; 11:4-7; Rev. 9;4; 16:2)
- 2) Effective ? Rev. 6:9-11; 7:13-14; 13:10, 15:20:4
- 3) Comfort? John 14:1; 1 Thess. 4:18; Titus 2:13



17

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?





19

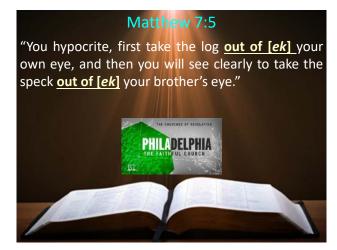


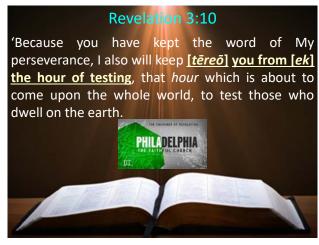
Charles Ryrie

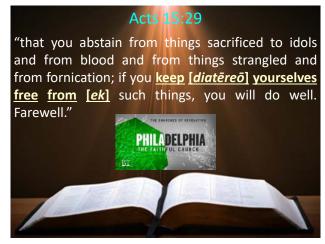
Charles C. Ryrie, What You Should Know About the Rapture, Current Christian Issues (Chicago: Moody, 1981), 114-15.

"Posttribulationists say that 'from' (ek) refers to protection of the church within the Tribulation. Pretribulationalists understand it to mean preservation by being absent from the time of tribulation. One is internal protection (while living through the Tribulation); the other is external protection (being in heaven during that time). Which meaning does 'from' (ek) support? The answer is either, if the preposition is considered alone. But for the record, let it be said that ek does denote a position outside something without implying a prior position inside and then emergence from within. The pretribulationist understanding of ek is supported by a number of verses that have nothing to do with the rapture and therefore do not beg the question."

20

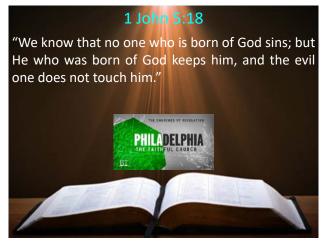




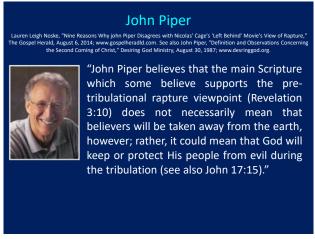


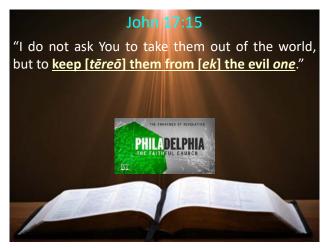


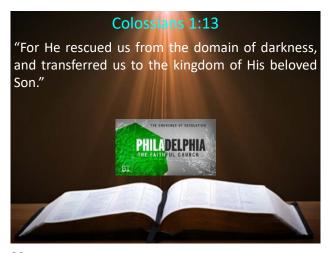


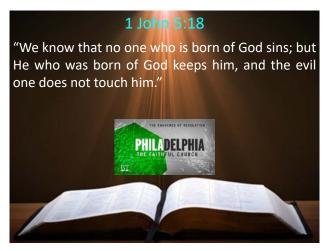












31

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?

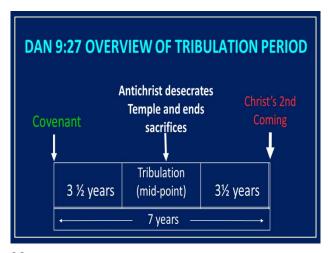


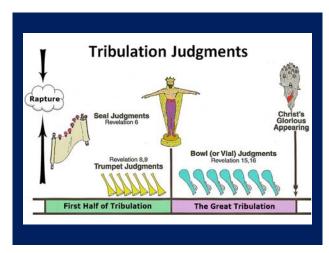
32

Revelation 3:10 'Because you have kept the word of My perseverance, I also will keep you from the hour [hōra] of testing, that hour which is about to come upon the whole world, to test those who dwell on the earth.









37

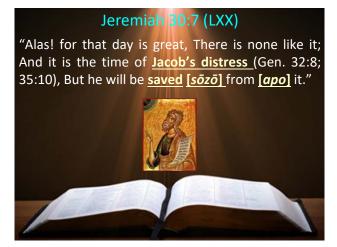


Charles Ryrie

Charles C. Ryrie, What You Should Know About the Rapture, Current Christian Issues (Chicago: Moody, 1981), 116-17.

"However, the promise of Revelation 3:10 not only guarantees being kept from the trials of the Tribulation period but being kept from the time period of the Tribulation. The promise is not, I will keep you from the trials. It is I will keep you from the hour of the trials...But how clear and plain is the promise. 'I...will keep you from the hour of testing.' Not just from any persecution, but from the coming time that will affect the whole earth. (The only way to escape worldwide trouble is not to be on the earth.) And not just from the events, but from the time. And the only way to escape the time when the events take place is not to be in a place where time ticks on. The only place that meets those qualifications is heaven."

38





40

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?

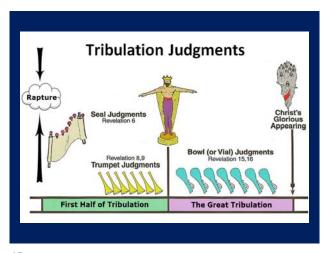


41

Revelation 3:10 'Because you have kept the word of My perseverance, I also will keep you from the hour of testing, that hour which is about to come upon the whole [holos] world [oikouménē], to test those who dwell on the earth.







Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"?
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation?
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"?
- 4. What is the meaning of "the hour"?
- 5. What is the meaning of the "whole world"?
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"?



46

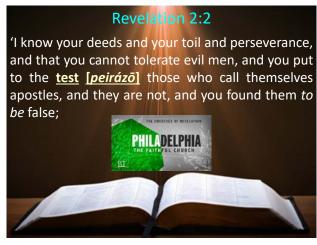
Revelation 3:10 'Because you have kept the word of My perseverance, I also will keep you from the hour of testing [peirasmós], that hour which is about to come upon the whole world, to test [peirázō] those who dwell on the earth.

47

6. Test (Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Peirasmós / peirázō
 - a. To demonstrate the quality of something rather than to purify its contents
 - b. A Test for the purpose of exposing someone's true character typically with the negative intent to demonstrate a failure
- 2) Examples (Jas. 1:13-14; Rev. 2:2)





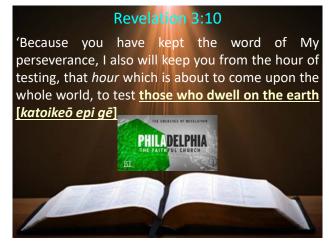




Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"?
- 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"?
- 9. How will Christ keep His promise?
- 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only?
- 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation?

52



53



Revelation 17:8

"8 The beast that you saw was, and is not, and is about to come up out of the abyss and go to destruction. And those who <u>dwell on the earth [katoikeō epi gē]</u>, whose name has not been written in the book of life from the foundation of the world, will wonder when they see the beast, that he was and is not and will come.."



55

Thomas Ice



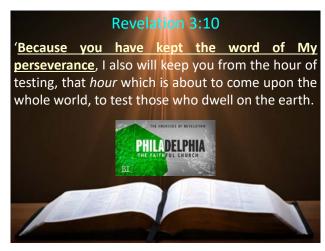
Thomas Ice, "Kept From the Hour," online: www.pretrib.org, accessed 4 September 2014, 2.

"This phrase 'earth dwellers' is used eleven times in nine verses in Revelation (3:10; 6:10; 8:13; 11:10 2xs; 13:8, 12, 14 2xs; 14:6; 17:8). As you examine each individual use, except 3:10, you will see that all refer to a special class of stubborn sinners who are set in their rebellion against the God of heaven. You will also find that the phrase is *only* used to refer to those during the tribulation period. Therefore, since the future hour spoken of in 3:10 is set in contrast with the present set of believers in the church age, and the future 'earth dwellers' will be active during the time period in which believers are said to be kept from, it is clear that John speaks of the time or hour of the tribulation. This is why 3:10 is a clear promise that Christ will keep believers from the time of the seven year tribulation."

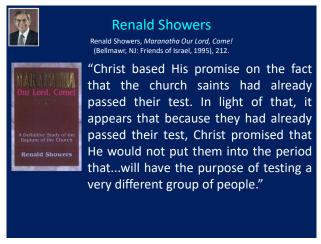
56

Pretribulationism **IS NOT** Escapism

- Trials (John 16:33)
- Man's wrath (2 Tim. 3:12)
- Satan's wrath (Eph. 6:11-12)
- World's wrath (John 15:18-19)



58



59

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"?
- 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"?
- 9. How will Christ keep His promise?
- 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only?
- 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation?

TO PERSEVERE,

10 THE WHOLE WORLD,

10 THE WHOLE WORLD,

10 THE WHOLE WORLD,



61



62

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?

- 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"?
- 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"?
- 9. How will Christ keep His promise?
- 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only?
- 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation?









1 Corinthians 4:5 "Therefore do not go on passing judgment before the time, but wait until the Lord comes who will both bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of men's hearts; and then each man's praise will come to him from God."

67

2 Timothy 4:8 "In the future there is laid up for me the <u>crown</u> of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will award to me <u>on that day</u>; and not only to me, but also to all who have loved <u>His appearing</u>."

68

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture? 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"? 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"? 9. How will Christ keep His promise? 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only? 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation?



70



71

Promised Exemption from Divine Wrath The promise (1 Thess. 1:10; 5:9; Rom 5:9; 8:1; Rev 3:10) Tribulation = divine wrath (Rev 6:16-17; 11:18; 15:1, 7; 16:19)



73

Revelation 3:11-12 "11 I am coming quickly; hold fast what you have, so that no one will take your crown. 12 He who overcomes, I will make him a pillar in the temple of My God, and he will not go out from it anymore; and I will write on him the name of My God, and the name of the city of My God, the new Jerusalem, which comes down out of heaven from My God, and My new name."

74

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture? 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"? 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"? 9. How will Christ keep His promise? 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only? 11. How does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation? 11. PRESENTE. 12. PRESENTE. 13. PRESENTE. 14. PROVINGE SMALL OF THE WINDER SMALL OF THE W



76

Revelation 1:19 Seen (Chapter 1) Are (Chapters 2–3) After these things (Chapters 4–22)

77

Revelation 1:19 Seen (Chapter 1) Are (Chapters 2–3) After these things (Chapters 4–22)

The Missing Church

- Rev 4-19
- Rev 13:9
- Revelation's Jewish nature



79

God's Work Through Israel

- Revelation 7 144,000 Jews
- Revelation 11 Two Jewish witnesses
- Revelation 12 Israel flees

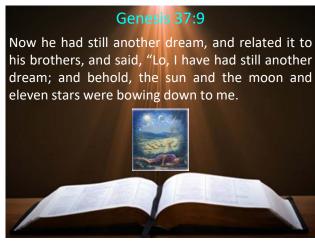


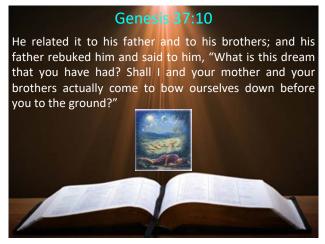
80

CAST OF 3 CHARACTERS Revelation 12:1-5

- 1. SON = Messiah (v.5)
- 2. DRAGON = Satan (v. 3)
- 3. WOMAN = Israel (v.1)









Conclusion

85

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?



- 1. Are there easier ways to convey "protection through"? YES
- 2. Will God protect believers during the Tribulation? NO
- 3. What is the meaning of "keep you from"? Kept out of the Time Period Completely
- What is the meaning of "the hour"? <u>The Time of the Tribulation Period</u>
- What is the meaning of the "whole world"? <u>The Entire Earth</u>
- 6. What is the meaning of "testing/to test"? To Expose Someone's True Character

86

Does Revelation 3:10 Teach the Pre-Tribulation Rapture?



- 7. Who are the "earth-dwellers"? Tribulation Unbelievers
- 8. What is the meaning of "about to come"? Imminency
- How will Christ keep His promise? <u>His Coming in the Rapture</u>
- 10. Is this promise for Philadelphia only? NO
- 11. Does the Pre-Trib. View of Rev. 3:10 harmonize with the rest of the Book of Revelation? <u>YES</u>