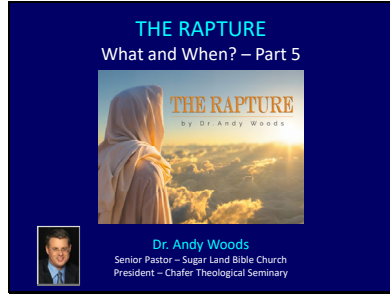
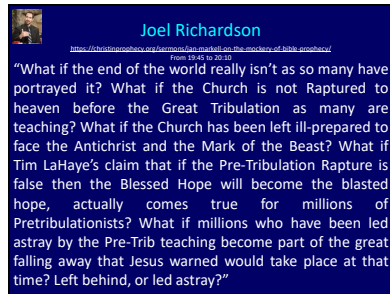


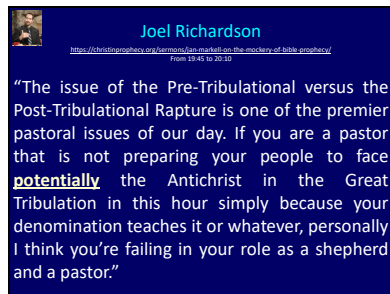
Slide 1



Slide 2




Slide 3



Slide 4

What is the Rapture?




1. An important doctrine
2. Distinct from the Second Advent
3. Catching away of all living believers (1 Thess 4:17)
4. Reunion (1 Thess 4:14-16)
5. Resurrection (1 Cor 15:50-54)
6. Exemption from death (1 Cor 15:51, 54-56)
7. Instantaneous (1 Cor 15:52)
8. Mystery (1 Cor 15:51)
9. Imminent (1 Cor 15:51; 1 Thess 4:15)
10. Traditional doctrine now being recovered

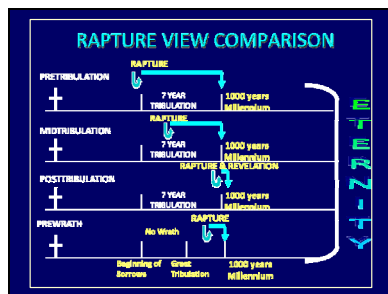
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When Will the Rapture Take Place Relative to the Tribulation Period?

- Pre-tribulation rapture theory
- Mid-tribulation rapture theory
- Post-tribulation rapture theory
- Pre-wrath rapture theory
- Partial rapture theory



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When is the Rapture?
7 Arguments Favoring the Pre-Tribulation View

1. Tribulation's purpose concerns Israel (Jer 30:7; Dan 9:24)
2. No biblical reference to the church on earth during the Tribulation period (Rev 4-22)
3. Church is promised an exemption from divine wrath (1 Thess 1:10; 5:9; Rom 5:9; Rev 3:10; 6:17)
4. Rapture is imminent (1 Cor 15:51; 1 Thess 4:15)
5. Rapture is a comfort (1 Thess 4:18)
6. Antichrist cannot come to power until the restrainer is removed (2 Thess 2:6-7)
7. Symbolic parallels (2 Peter 2:5-9)

Slide 8

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Slide 13

God's Work Through Israel

- Revelation 7 – 144,000 Jews
- Revelation 11 – Two Jewish witnesses
- Revelation 12 – Israel flees



Slide 14

Revelation 1:20

“As for the mystery of the seven stars which you saw in My right hand, and the seven golden lampstands: the seven stars are the angels of the seven churches, and the seven lampstands are the seven churches.”



Slide 15

Revelation 4:5

“Out from the throne come flashes of lightning and sounds and peals of thunder. And there were seven lamps of fire burning before the throne, which are the seven Spirits of God.”



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Revelation 4:4


“Around the throne were twenty-four thrones; and upon the thrones I saw **twenty-four elders** sitting, clothed in white garments, and golden crowns on their heads.”



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Revelation 5:8-10

⁸ When He had taken the book, the four living creatures and the **twenty-four elders** fell down before the Lamb, each one holding a harp and golden bowls full of incense, which are the prayers of the saints. ⁹ And **they sang a new song**, saying, ‘Worthy are You to take the book and to break its seals; for You were slain, and purchased for God with Your blood men from every tribe and tongue and people and nation. ¹⁰ You have made them to be a kingdom and priests to our God; and they will reign upon the earth.’”



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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

NOT

1. Israel
2. Redeemed of all ages
3. Angels



Slide 19

Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

NOT

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2. Redeemed of all ages
3. Angels



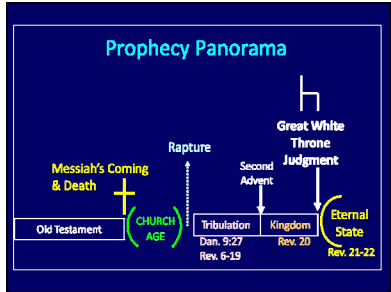
Slide 20

Revelation 4:4

"Around the throne were twenty-four thrones; and upon the thrones I saw twenty-four elders sitting, clothed in white garments, and golden crowns on their heads."



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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

NOT

- 1. Israel
- 2. Redeemed of all ages
- 3. Angels



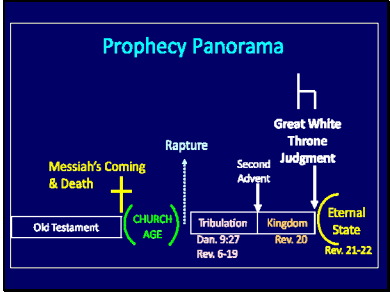
Slide 23

Revelation 4:4

“Around the throne were twenty-four thrones; and upon the thrones I saw twenty-four elders sitting, clothed in white garments, and golden crowns on their heads.”



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Slide 25

Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

NOT

1. Israel
2. Redeemed of all ages
3. Angels



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Revelation 4:4

"Around the throne were twenty-four thrones; and upon the thrones I saw twenty-four elders sitting, clothed in white garments, and golden crowns on their heads."



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Revelation 5:11

"Then I looked, and I heard the voice of many angels around the throne and the living creatures and the elders; and the number of them was myriads of myriads, and thousands of thousands."



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DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVEN CHURCHES		
Revelation 2-3		
CHURCH	SCRIPTURE	DESCRIPTION
Ephesus	2:1-7	Loveless
Smyrna	2:8-11	Persecuted
Pergamum	2:12-17	Compromised
Thyatira	2:18-29	Corrupt
Sardis	3:1-6	Dead
Philadelphia	3:7-13	Missionary
Laodicea	3:14-22	Man-centered

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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

CHURCH

1. Crowned (Rev. 2:10; 3:11)
2. Resurrected (Rev. 4:4)
3. Clothed in White (Rev. 3:5)
4. Redeemed (Rev. 5:8-10)
5. Global (Rev. 5:9; Matt. 28:19)
6. Enthroned (Rev. 3:21)
7. Elders (Rev. 1 Tim. 3:1-7)
8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
9. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)



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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

CHURCH

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2. Resurrected (Rev. 4:4)
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Revelation 4:4

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Scripture's Five Crowns (Rev 4:10; 3:11; 2 John 8)		
SCRIPTURE	CROWN	PURPOSE
1 Cor. 9:24-27	Incorruptible	Gaining mastery over the flesh
1 Thess. 2:19-20	Rejoicing	Soul winning
Jas. 1:12; Rev. 2:10	Life	Enduring trials
1 Pet. 5:2-4	Glory	Shepherding God's people
2 Tim. 4:8	Righteousness	Longing for His appearing

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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

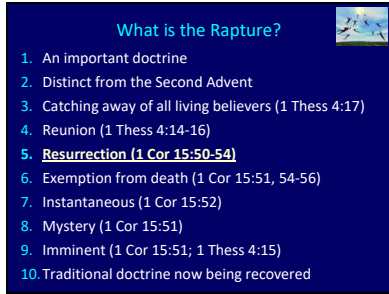
CHURCH

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2. **Resurrected (Rev. 4:4)**
3. Clothed in White (Rev. 3:5)
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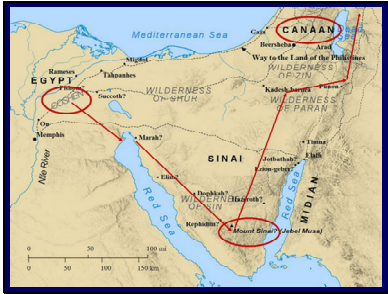
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Exodus 15: 13, 17

¹“Then Moses and the sons of Israel sang this song to the Lord, and said...¹³ In Your lovingkindness You have led the people whom You have redeemed; In Your strength You have guided them to Your holy habitation...¹⁷ You will bring them and plant them in the mountain of Your inheritance, The place, O Lord, which You have made for Your dwelling, The sanctuary, O Lord, which Your hands have established.”

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Revelation 5:9-10 (NKJV)

⁹“And they sang a new song, saying: ‘You are worthy to take the scroll, And to open its seals; For You were slain, And have redeemed us to God by Your blood Out of every tribe and tongue and people and nation, ¹⁰ And have made us kings and priests to our God; And we shall reign on the earth.’”

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Manuscript Evidence for Ancient Writings				
Author	Written	Earliest Fragment/copy	Time Span in Years	Number of Manuscripts
Caesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1,000	10
Plato	427 to 347 B.C.	A.D. 900	1,200	7
Thucydides	460 to 400 B.C.	A.D. 900	1,300	8
Tacitus	A.D. 100	A.D. 1100	1,000	20
Suetonius	A.D. 75 to 160	A.D. 950	800	8
Homer (Iliad)	900 B.C.	400 B.C.	500	643
New Testament	A.D. 40 to 100	A.D. 125	25 to 50	24,000


Information in this chart can be found in various sources. This chart was adapted from: *Christian Apologetics*, by Norman Geisler, 1976, p. 307; and *Evidence That Demands a Verdict*, by Josh McDowell, 1979, pp. 42-43.

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Author	Date Written	Earliest MSS	Time Span	No. MSS
Caesar	100–44 bc	AD 900	1,000 yrs	10
Plato	427–347 bc	900 AD	1,200 yrs	7
Thucydides	460–400 bc	AD 900	1,300 yrs	8
Tacitus	AD 100	AD 1100	1,000 yrs	20
Suetonius	AD 75–160	AD 950	800 yrs	8
Homer (Iliad)	900 bc	400 bc	500 yrs	643
New Testament	AD 40–100	AD 125	25–50 yrs	>24,000!

<http://creationrevolution.com/2012/05/should-we-trust-the-bible/>

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J.A. Seiss
Seiss, J. A. (1901). *The Apocalypse: A Series of Special Lectures on the Revelation of Jesus Christ with Revised Text* (Eighth Edition, Vol. 1). New York: Charles C. Cook.

“Ἡγόρασας ἡμᾶς. Some critics and expositors have rejected this ἡμᾶς (us), for the reason that it is omitted in the Codex Alexandrinus, and in the Ethiopic version; though the latter is not much more than a loose paraphrase. The Codex Sinaiticus, however, which was discovered in 1860, and which is of equal antiquity and authority with the Codex Alexandrinus, contains it. The Codex Basilianus, in the Vatican, contains it. The Latin, Coptic or Memphitic, and Arminian, which are of great value, contain it.”


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J.A. Seiss
Seiss, J. A. (1901). The Apocalypse: A Series of Special Lectures on the Revelation of Jesus Christ with Revised Text (Eighth Edition, Vol. 1). New York: Charles C. Cook.

"And so do all other MSS. and versions. And to discredit it, simply and only because it does not appear in that one single Codex of Alexandria, is most unreasonable and unjust to the weight of authority for its retention. Dr. Tregelles, on full examination, was firmly convinced of its right to a place in the text, before the Codex Sinaiticus appeared; and the presence of this ἡμᾶς in that MS., ought to settle the question of its genuineness forever. The evidences from the context, also argue powerfully for a construction which necessarily embraces it, whether expressed or not. We regard it as indubitably genuine."

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David Hocking
David Hocking, The Book of Revelation: Understanding the Future (Tustin, CA: Hope For Today Publications, 2014), 271.

 "The Greek manuscripts (that we have today) of the passage in Revelation 5:9 are 24 in number, and 23 of them read "US" – only Codex Alexandrinus differs in this regard."

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David Hocking
David Hocking, The Book of Revelation: Understanding the Future (Tustin, CA: Hope For Today Publications, 2014), 271.

"You maybe asking – 'what difference does it make, and why go to all the trouble that is listed above?' The answer is quite important: The King James reading of the text clearly teaches that church-age believers (represented by the 24 elders in heaven) are singing a song about their own redemption, and since the 24 elders are in heaven all during the tribulation – the correct view of Bible prophecy as to the rapture of the church-age believers (Jew and Gentile) is that they are removed BEFORE the tribulation begins! Our response is simple – PRAISE THE LORD!"

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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

CHURCH


1. Crowned (Rev. 2:10; 3:11)
2. Resurrected (Rev. 4:4)
3. Clothed in White (Rev. 3:5)
4. Redeemed (Rev. 5:8-10)
5. **Global (Rev. 5:9; Matt. 28:19)**
6. Enthroned (Rev. 3:21)
7. Elders (Rev. 1 Tim. 3:1-7)
8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
9. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)



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Revelation 5:8-10

⁸ When He had taken the book, the four living creatures and the twenty-four elders fell down before the Lamb, each one holding a harp and golden bowls full of incense, which are the prayers of the saints. ⁹ And they sang a new song, saying, "Worthy are You to take the book and to break its seals; for You were slain, and purchased for God with Your blood men from every tribe and tongue and people and nation. ¹⁰ You have made them to be a kingdom and priests to our God; and they will reign upon the earth."



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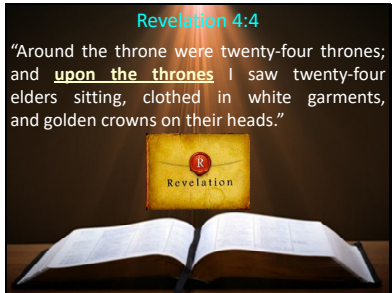
Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

CHURCH

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6. **Enthroned (Rev. 3:21)**
7. Elders (Rev. 1 Tim. 3:1-7)
8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
9. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)



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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

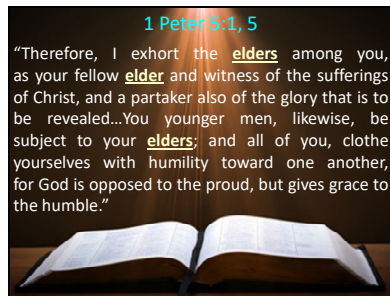
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7. **Elders (Rev. 1 Tim. 3:1-7)**
8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
9. Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)

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Revelation 5:10

"You have made them to be a kingdom and priests to our God; and they will reign [basileuō] upon the earth [gē]."



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Revelation 1:6

"and He has made us to be a kingdom, priests to His God and Father—to Him be the glory and the dominion forever and ever. Amen."



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Twenty-Four Elders
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

CHURCH

1. Crowned (Rev. 2:10; 3:11)
2. Resurrected (Rev. 4:4)
3. Clothed in White (Rev. 3:5)
4. Redeemed (Rev. 5:8-10)
5. Global (Rev. 5:9; Matt. 28:19)
6. Enthroned (Rev. 3:21)
7. Elders (Rev. 1 Tim. 3:1-7)
8. Kingdom of Priests (Rev. 1:6)
9. **Twenty-four (Rev. 1:6)**



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Twenty-Four Elders (Church)
(Rev. 4:4; 5:8-10)

DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE
1. Crowned	(2:10)
2. Resurrected	(4:4)
3. Clothed in White	(3:5)
4. Redeemed	(5:8-10)
5. Global	(5:9; Matt. 28:19)
6. Enthroned	(3:21)
7. Elders	(1 Tim. 3:1-7; 1 Pet. 5:1, 5)
8. Kingdom of Priests	(Rev. 1:6)
9. Twenty-four	(Rev. 1:6)

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Revelation 13:10


"If anyone is destined for captivity, to captivity he goes; if anyone kills with the sword, with the sword he must be killed. Here is the perseverance and the faith of the saints."



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Psalms 50:5 (NKJV)

"Gather My saints together to Me,
Those who have made a covenant with Me by sacrifice."



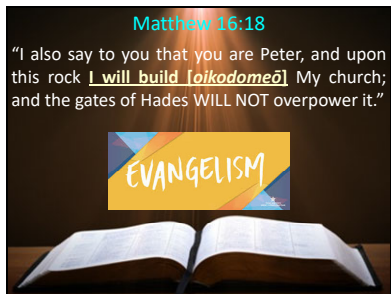
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Psalms 149:1 (NKJV)

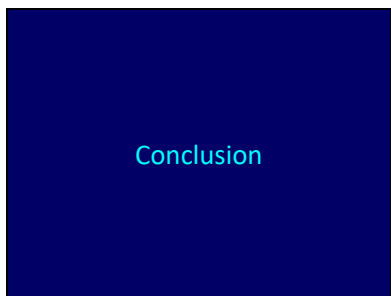
"Praise the Lord! Sing to the Lord a new song,
And His praise in the assembly of saints."



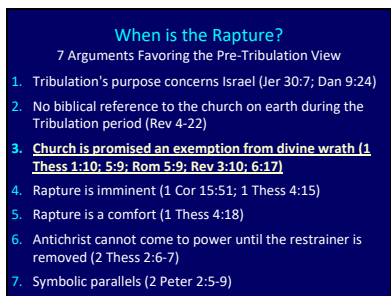
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Rev. 1:20-As for the mystery of the seven stars which you saw in My right hand, and the seven golden lampstands: the seven

stars are the angels of the seven churches, and **the seven lampstands are the seven churches.**

Rev. 4:5-Out from the throne come flashes of lightning and sounds and peals of thunder. And there were **seven lamps of fire burning before the throne**, which are the seven Spirits of God.

Dan. 12:1-2-Now at that time Michael, the great prince who stands *guard* over the sons of your people, will arise. And there will be a time of **distress** such as never occurred since there was a nation until that time; and at that time your people, everyone who is found written in the book, will be rescued. ² **Many of those who sleep in the dust of the ground will awake, these to everlasting life**, but the others to disgrace *and* everlasting contempt.

Rev. 20:4-5-⁴ Then I saw thrones, and they sat on them, and judgment was given to them. And I *saw* the souls of those who had been beheaded because of their testimony of Jesus and because of the word of God, and those who had not worshiped the beast or his image, and had not received the mark on their forehead and on their hand; and they came to life and reigned with Christ for a thousand years. ⁵ The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years were completed. This is the first resurrection.

Luke 1:19-The angel answered and said to him, “I am Gabriel, who **stands** in the presence of God, and I have been sent to speak to you and to bring you this good news.

Rev. 5:11-Then I looked, and I heard the voice of many **angels** around the throne and the living creatures and **the elders**; and the number of them was myriads of myriads, and thousands of thousands

Rev. 7:11-And all **the angels** were standing around the throne and *around* **the elders** and the four living creatures; and they fell on their faces before the throne and worshiped God.

1 Peter 5:1-Therefore, I exhort the **elders** among you, as your fellow **elder** and witness of the sufferings of Christ, and a partaker also of the glory that is to be revealed.

1 Peter 5:5-You younger men, likewise, be subject to your **elders**; and all of you, clothe yourselves with humility toward one another, for God is opposed to the proud, but gives grace to the humble.

Dan. 7:21-I kept looking, and that horn was waging war with the **saints** and overpowering them.