



The Coming Kingdom
Chapter 16




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Kingdom Study Outline



1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations
3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
4. Why does it matter?



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1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

1. Eden	6. Old Testament Prophets
2. Abrahamic Covenant	7. Post exile
3. Mosaic Covenant	8. Offer of the King / Kingdom
4. Divided Kingdom	9. Rejection of the Offer
5. Times of the Gentiles	10. Interim Age



1. Kingdom Throughout the Bible

11. Kingdom Mysteries	15. Transfer of Kingdom Authority
12. Church	16. Kingdom Establishment
13. Israel's Discipline & Restoration	17. Eternal State
14. Re-offer of the King/Kingdom	18. Testimony of Early Church History



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1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
2. **The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations**
3. Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?
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2. The Main Problem with Kingdom Now NT interpretations


- a. The kingdom is always earthly (Gen. 15:18-21) over a repentant Israel (Ezek. 36-37)
- b. The kingdom will only manifest after a time of tribulation (Jer. 30:7; Dan. 9:24-27)



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1. What does the Bible Say About the Kingdom?
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3. **Why do some believe that we are in the kingdom now?**
4. Why does it matter?



Response to Kingdom Now Problem Passages

- 1. Passages from Christ's ministry
- 2. Passages from Acts
- 3. Passages from Paul
- 4. Passages from the General letters
- 5. Passages from Revelation
- 6. Miscellaneous Arguments



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1. Passages from Christ's ministry



- a. The kingdom is at hand (Matt. 3:2)
- b. Theirs is the kingdom (Matt. 5:3, 10)
- c. Thy kingdom come (Matt. 6:9-13)
- d. Seek first the kingdom (Matt. 6:33)
- e. The kingdom suffers violence (Matt. 11:12)
- f. Satan falls like lightning (Luke 10:18)
- g. The kingdom has come upon you (Matt. 12:28)

1. Passages from Christ's ministry 

h. The kingdom is in your midst (Luke 17:21)

- i. Born again to enter the kingdom (John 3:3-5)
- j. No death until kingdom comes (Matt. 16:28)
- k. Kingdom given to another people (Matt. 21:43)
- l. Kingdom is not of this world (John 18:36)
- m. All authority given to me (Matt 28:18-20)

Luke 17:20-21

²⁰ "Now having been questioned by the Pharisees as to when the kingdom of God was coming, He answered them and said, 'The kingdom of God is not coming with signs to be observed; ²¹ nor will they say, 'Look, here it is!' or, 'There it is!' For behold, **the kingdom of God is in your midst.**'"



h. The Kingdom is Within Your Midst
(Luke 17:20-21)

- 1) Does not say "the kingdom is within you"
- 2) Sufficiency of the offer of the kingdom framework
- 3) Possibility of a futuristic rather than present reality

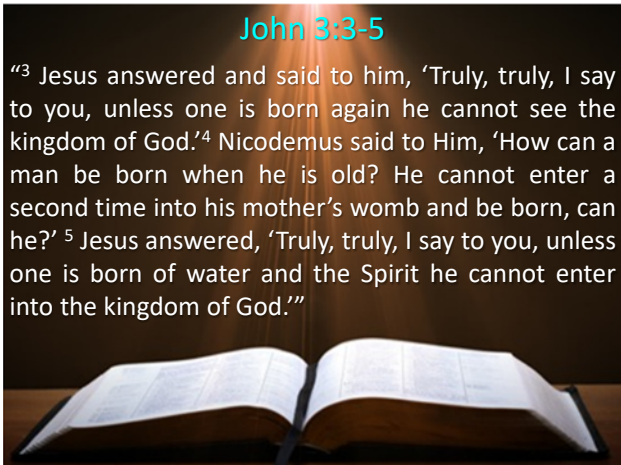


1. Passages from Christ's ministry 

- h. The kingdom is in your midst (Luke 17:21)
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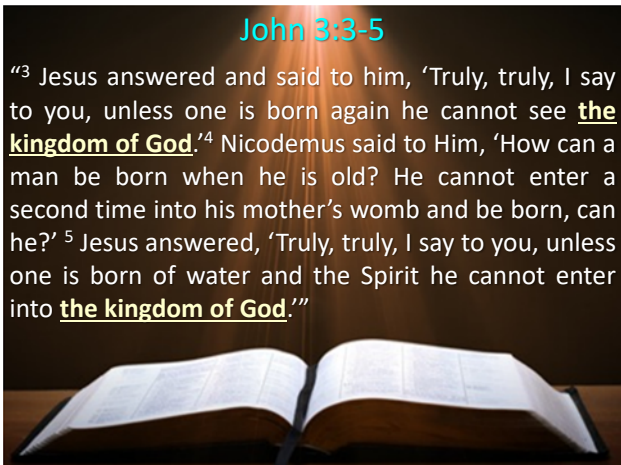
John 3:3-5

³ Jesus answered and said to him, 'Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see the kingdom of God.'⁴ Nicodemus said to Him, 'How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?' ⁵ Jesus answered, 'Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into the kingdom of God.'"



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³ Jesus answered and said to him, 'Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see **the kingdom of God**.'⁴ Nicodemus said to Him, 'How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?' ⁵ Jesus answered, 'Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into **the kingdom of God**.'"



Clayton Sullivan

Clayton Sullivan, *Rethinking Realized Eschatology* (Macon, GA: Mercer, 1988), 127..

“Because in these verses the Kingdom is not dealt with extensively, it is impossible to use such references to reach a meaningful understanding of the *basileia*.”



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John 3:14-15

“¹⁴ As Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up; ¹⁵ so that whoever believes will in Him have eternal life.”



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Horizontal lines for notes

John 3:9-10

"⁹ Nicodemus said to Him, 'How can these things be?' ¹⁰ Jesus answered and said to him, 'Are you the teacher of Israel and do not understand these things?'"



Mark 7:13

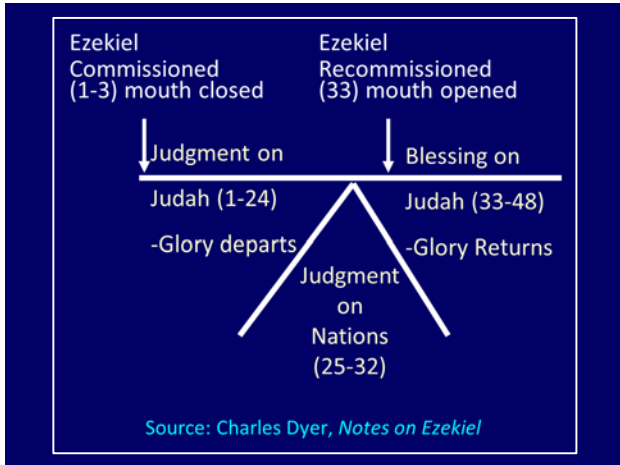
"*thus* invalidating the word of God by your tradition which you have handed down; and you do many things such as that."



Ezekiel 36:24-28

"For I will take you from the nations, gather you from all the lands and bring you into your own land. ²⁵ **Then I will sprinkle clean water on you, and you will be clean; I will cleanse you from all your filthiness and from all your idols.** ²⁶ Moreover, I will give you **a new heart and put a new spirit within you;** and I will **remove the heart of stone from your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.** ²⁷ I will **put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will be careful to observe My ordinances.** ²⁸ You will live in the land that I gave to your forefathers; so you will be My people, and I will be your God."





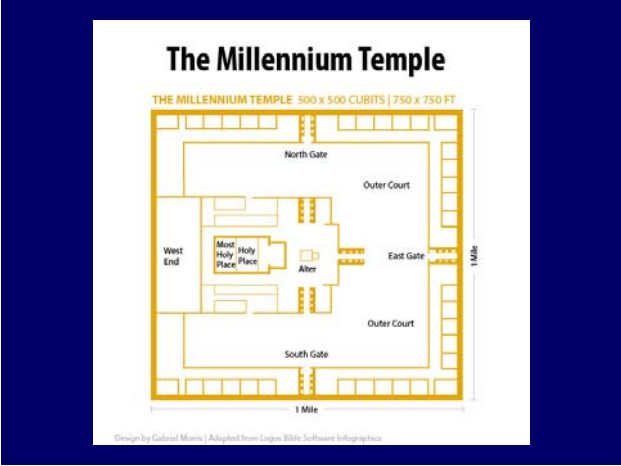
Ezekiel 37:7-11

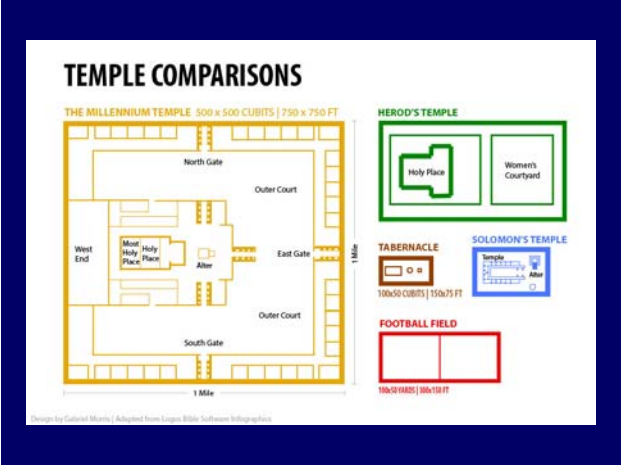
So I prophesied as I was commanded; and as I prophesied, there was a noise, and behold, a rattling; and the bones came together, bone to its bone. ⁸And I looked, and behold, sinews were on them, and flesh grew and skin covered them; **but there was no breath in them.** ⁹ Then He said to me, "Prophesy to the breath, prophesy, son of man, and say to the breath, 'Thus says the Lord God, "Come from the four, . . .

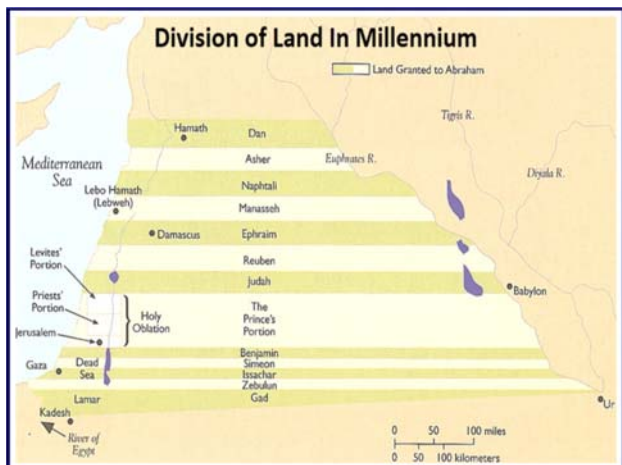
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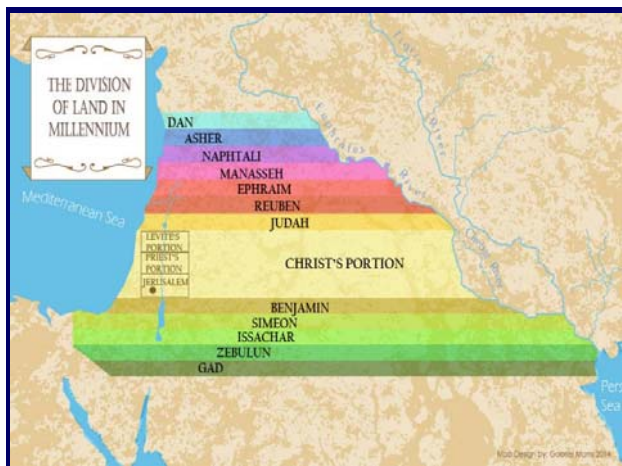
. . .O breath, and breathe on these slain, that they come to life.'" ¹⁰**So I prophesied as He commanded me, and the breath came into them, and they came to life** and stood on their feet, an exceedingly great army. ¹¹ Then He said to me, "Son of man, **these bones are the whole house of Israel**; behold, they say, 'Our bones are dried up and our hope has perished. We are completely cut off'."











John 3:3-5

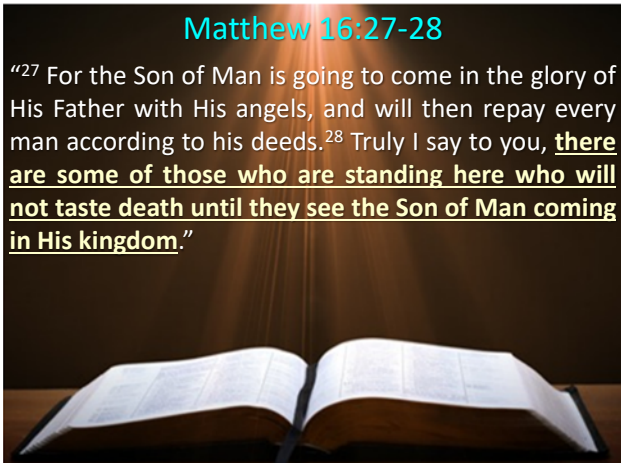
“³ Jesus answered and said to him, ‘Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see **the kingdom of God**.’⁴ Nicodemus said to Him, ‘How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother’s womb and be born, can he?’⁵ Jesus answered, ‘Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into **the kingdom of God**.’”


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Matthew 16:27-28

*"²⁷ For the Son of Man is going to come in the glory of His Father with His angels, and will then repay every man according to his deeds.²⁸ Truly I say to you, **there are some of those who are standing here who will not taste death until they see the Son of Man coming in His kingdom.**"*



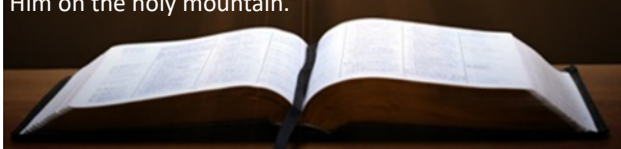
E.R. Craven 


"Excursus on the Basileia," in Revelation of John, J. P. Lange (New York: Scribner, 1874), 96.

*"The declaration of Jesus, "There be some standing here," etc., Matt. 16:28; Mark 9:1; Luke 9:27. This, according to the opinion of Chrysostom and others (see Lange Comm. on Matt. 16:28), may find its fulfillment in the immediately following Transfiguration. In this event the *Basileia* was not merely symbolized, but in all its glory was for a moment set up on earth (comp. 2 Peter 1:16-18)."*

2 Peter 1:16-18


“¹⁶ For we did not follow cleverly devised tales when we made known to you the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, but we were eyewitnesses of His majesty. ¹⁷ For when He received honor and glory from God the Father, such an utterance as this was made to Him by the Majestic Glory, ‘This is My beloved Son with whom I am well-pleased’— ¹⁸ and we ourselves heard this utterance made from heaven when we were with Him on the holy mountain.”





Alva J. McClain
Alva J. McClain, *The Greatness of the Kingdom: An Inductive Study of the Kingdom of God as Set Forth in the Scriptures* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1959), 337.


“the conjunction with which chapter 17 begins clearly establishes the unbroken continuity of thought between 16:28 and 17:1, as also in the accounts of Mark and Luke where no chapter division occurs.”




Thomas Ice

Thomas Ice, “Preterist ‘Time Texts,’” in *The End Times Controversy: The Second Coming under Attack*, ed. Tim LaHaye and Thomas Ice (Eugene, OR: Harvest House, 2003), 88.

“All three accounts of the prophesied event speak of seeing and the kingdom. Matthew says they will see ‘the Son of Man coming in His kingdom,’ emphasizing the person of the Son of Man coming. Mark says, ‘they see the kingdom of God’ and he adds that it will come ‘with power.’ Luke simply says that ‘they see the kingdom of God.’ The transfiguration fits all aspects of the various emphases found in each of the three precise predictions. Matthew’s stress upon the actual, physical presence of the Son of Man is clearly met in the transfiguration because Jesus was personally and visibly present. . . .”



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"Mark's emphasis upon a display of the kingdom with 'power' was certainly fulfilled by the transfiguration. No one could doubt that the transfiguration certainly fit the definition of a 'power encounter' for the disciples. That Jesus appears dressed in the Shekinah glory of God upon the Mount (Mark 9:3) is further evidence to the disciples that He was God and acted with His power. Luke's simple statement about some who will 'see the kingdom of God' is vindicated also by his account (17:28-36). Twice Luke records our Lord describing the transfiguration with the term 'glory' (17:31, 32)."

CONCLUSION

1. Passages from Christ's ministry



- h. The kingdom is in your midst (Luke 17:21)
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