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# Message

Times of the Gentiles are revealed prophetically (2, 7, 8-12) and ethically (1, 3-6)



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#### Synthetic Outline

I. Historical (1-7):

Daniel interprets, 3<sup>rd</sup> person, gentile nations

A. Intro "Hebrew" (1)

B. Aramaic chiasm (2-7)






# CHAPTER REVIEW CHAPTERS CHAPTERS

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#### Synthetic Outline

I. Prophetic (8-12):

Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation, Hebrew

- A. Ram & Goat (8)
- B. 70 weeks (9)
- C. Final vision (10-12)



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#### **Synthetic Outline**

I. Prophetic (8-12):

Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation, Hebrew

- A. Ram & Goat (8)
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#### Synthetic Outline

I. Prophetic (8-12):

Angel interprets, 1st person, Jewish nation,

- A. Ram & Goat (8)
- B. 70 weeks (9)
- C. Final vision (10-12)



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#### Chapter 9 Outline

- L. The Setting (1-2)
- II. Daniel's prayer (3-19)
- III. Gabriel's arrival (20-23)
- IV. The Seventy Weeks Prophecy (24-27)




# Slide 13 Chapter 9 Outline I. The Setting (1-2) II. Daniel's prayer (3-19) III. Gabriel's arrival (20-23) IV. The Seventy Weeks Prophecy (24-27) DÁNIEL Slide 14 I. The Setting (1-2) ■ Historical setting (v.1) ■ Prophetic setting (v.2) Slide 15 I. The Setting (1-2) Historical setting (v.1) Prophetic setting (v.2)

#### Succession of Gentile Rulers

- 1-4: Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon
- 5: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 6: Darius of Media Persia
- 7-8: Belshazzar of Babylon
- 9: Darius of Media Persia
- 10-12: Cyrus of Media Persia

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CHAPTER AND VERSE IN DANIEL	CHRONOLOGICAL DATE	BIBLICAL DATE
1:1	605	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Jehoiakim
2:1	603	2 <sup>nd</sup> year of Nebuchadnezzar
5	Sat. night 10/12/539 (Hoehner)	
7:1	553	1st year of Belshazzar
8:1	551	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Belshazzar
<u>9:1</u>	<u>538</u>	1st year of Darius
10:1	536	3 <sup>rd</sup> year of Cyrus

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Daniel's Age					
CHAPTER	EVENTS	AGE			
1	Taken to Babylonian captivity	15			
2	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 1st dream (huge image)	17			
3	Daniel's 3 friends cast into the fiery furnace	19 or 20			
	Interpreting Nebuchadnezzar's 2nd dream (huge tree)	45-50			
5	Interpreting handwriting of the wall at Belshazzar's feast	Early 80's			
6	Delivered from the den of lions	c.83			
7-8	Daniel's visions and dreams	Mid-60's			
9	Daniel's seventy "sevens" prophecy	Early-80's			
10-12	Final dreams and visions	Mid-80's			


# Slide 19 I. The Setting (1-2) ■ Historical setting (v.1) ■ Prophetic setting (v.2) Slide 20 SETTING : PROPHETIC V.2 70 YEAR CAPTIVITY ABOUT TO END Jeremiah 25:11; 29:10 Prophecy provides important information Prophecy gives insight into current events • Why 70 years? Lev. 25:1-5; 26:33-35; 2 Chron. 36:21 Slide 21 Chapter 9 Outline L. The Setting (1-2) II. Daniel's prayer (3-19) III. Gabriel's arrival (20-23) IV. The Seventy Weeks Prophecy (24-27)



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Exodus 19:5-6
"Now then, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be My own possession among all the peoples, for all the earth is Mine; and you shall be to Me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.' These are the words that you shall speak to the sons of Israel."


### Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty

- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
- Covenant obligations (5–26)
- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- Blessings and curses (28)



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#### II. Daniel's Prayer (3-19

- Confession of sin (v.3-10)
- Acknowledgment of judgment (v.11-14)
- Request for mercy (v.15-19)



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#### II. Daniel's Prayer (3-19)

- Confession of sin (v.3-10)
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# CONFESSION OF SIN V.3-10 V.3 Repentance (2 Chron. 7:14) V.4 Appeal to the Covenant V.5 We (32 times); Acknowledgment of rebellion against covenant (Lev. 26, Dt. 28) V.6 Function of a prophet, ignored V.7 Deut. 28:49, 64 V.8-10 We

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#### II. Daniel's Prayer (3-19)

- Confession of sin (v.3-10)
- Acknowledgment of judgment (v.11-14)
- Request for mercy (v.15-19)



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# ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF JUDGMENT V.11-14

V.11 CURSE-Dt. 28:15-68

V.12-14 MOSAIC COVENANT




# Slide 31 II. Daniel's Prayer (3-19) ■ Confession of sin (v.3-10) Acknowledgment of judgment (v.11-14) Request for mercy (v.15-19) Slide 32 REQUEST FOR DIVINE MERCY V.15-19 V.15 God's past covenant faithfulness; Ex. 2:23-24 V.16 Jerusalem V.17 Sanctuary V.18 Daniel approached god on the basis of his grace and not human merit V.19 The Jewish people Slide 33 Chapter 9 Outline I. The Setting (1-2) II. Daniel's prayer (3-19) III. Gabriel's arrival (20-23) IV. The Seventy Weeks Prophecy (24-27)

#### THE ARRIVAL OF GABRIEL

#### V.20-21

- Gabriel is the mediary
- Gabriel's previous involvement (8:16)

#### V.22

- Gabriel came to give Daniel insight
- Daniel's misconception of the kingdom's coming after 70 years

#### V.23

Daniel is highly esteemed



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#### Chapter 9 Outline

- L. The Setting (1-2)
- II. Daniel's prayer (3-19)
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1 John 5:14- This is the confidence which we have \*!before Him, that, if we ask anything according to His will, He hears us.

## <u>6</u>

Hos. 4:1-Listen to the word of the LORD, O sons of Israel, For the LORD has a case against the inhabitants of the land, Because there is no [a]faithfulness or [b]kindness Or knowledge of God in the land.

2 Chron 36:16-but they *continually* mocked the messengers of God, despised His words and scoffed at His prophets, until the wrath of the LORD arose against His people, until there was no remedy.

Matt. 23:34-35-Therefore, behold, I am sending you prophets and wise men and scribes; some of them you will kill and crucify, and some of them you will scourge in your synagogues, and persecute from city to city, <sup>35</sup> so that upon you may fall *the guilt of* all the righteous blood shed on earth, from the blood of righteous Abel to the blood of Zechariah, the son of Berechiah, whom you murdered between the <sup>[ab]</sup>temple and the altar.

Rev. 11:10- And those who dwell on the earth *will* rejoice over them and celebrate; and they will send gifts to one another, because these two prophets tormented those who dwell on the earth.

### <u>7</u>

Dt. 28:49-50-The LORD will bring a nation against you from afar, from the end of the earth, as the eagle swoops down, a nation whose language you shall not understand, <sup>50</sup> a nation of fierce countenance who will have no respect for the old, nor show favor to the young.

Dt. 28:64-Moreover, the LORD will scatter you among all peoples, from one end of the earth to the other end of the earth; and there you shall serve other gods, wood and stone, which you or your fathers have not known.

Exod. 2:24-So God heard their groaning; and God remembered His covenant with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.

Philip. 4:19-And my God will supply <sup>[o]</sup>all your needs according to His riches in glory in Christ Jesus.

Titus 1:2- an the hope of eternal life, which God, who cannot lie, promised [b]long ages ago.

Jas. 4:1-3- What is the source of quarrels and conflicts among you? <sup>[b]</sup>Is not the source your pleasures that wage war in your members? <sup>2</sup> You lust and do not have; *so* you commit murder. You are envious and cannot obtain; *so* you fight and quarrel. You do not have because you do not ask. <sup>3</sup> You ask and do not receive, because you ask <sup>[c]</sup> with wrong motives, so that you may spend *it* <sup>[d]</sup> on your pleasures.

# <u>18</u>

Heb. 10:19-20-Therefore, brethren, since we have confidence to enter the holy place by the blood of Jesus, <sup>20</sup> by a new and living way which He inaugurated for us through the veil, that is, His flesh

# <u>21</u>

Acts 12:5- So Peter was kept in the prison, but prayer for him was being made fervently by the church to God.

Acts 12:12-16- And when he realized *this*, he went to the house of Mary, the mother of John who was also called Mark, where many were gathered together and were praying. <sup>13</sup> When he knocked at the door of the gate, a servant-girl named Rhoda came to answer. <sup>14</sup> When she recognized Peter's voice, because

of her joy she did not open the gate, but ran in and announced that Peter was standing in front of the gate. <sup>15</sup> They said to her, "You are out of your mind!" But she kept insisting that it was so. They kept saying, "It is his angel." <sup>16</sup> But Peter continued knocking; and when they had opened *the door*, they saw him and were amazed.

Dan. 8:16- And I heard the voice of a man between *the banks of* Ulai, and he called out and said, "Gabriel, give this *man* an understanding of the vision."

Luke 1:19- The angel answered and said to him, "I am Gabriel, who stands in the presence of God, and I have been sent to speak to you and to bring you this good news.

Luke 1:26- Now in the sixth month the angel Gabriel was sent from God to a city in Galilee called Nazareth.

Dan. 12:1- Now at that time Michael, the great prince who stands *guard* over the sons of your people, will arise. And there will be a time of distress such as never occurred since there was a nation until that time; and at that time your people, everyone who is found written in the book, will be rescued.

Exod. 29:39- The one lamb you shall offer in the morning and the [ad] other lamb you shall offer at [ae] twilight.

# <u>22</u>

Eph. 1:18-19- *I pray that* the eyes of your heart <sup>[x]</sup>may be enlightened, so that you will know what is the hope of His calling, what are the riches of the glory of His inheritance in the <sup>[y]</sup>saints, <sup>19</sup> and what is the surpassing greatness of His power

toward us who believe. *These are* in accordance with the working of the strength of His might.

Eph. 3:18-19- may be able to comprehend with all the <sup>[m]</sup>saints what is the breadth and length and height and depth, <sup>19</sup> and to know the love of Christ which surpasses knowledge, that you may be filled up to all the fullness of God.

# **Conclusion**

Num. 6:24-26-The LORD bless you, and keep you;<sup>25</sup> The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; <sup>26</sup> The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.'