

The Protestant Reformation: The Good, The Bad, and The Ugly

Session 7



Andy Woods, Th.M., JD., PhD.
Sr. Pastor, Sugar Land Bible Church
President Chafer Theological Seminary

Introduction

- I. Oct 31, 1517
- II. 500 years
- III. Far reaching impact
- IV. Partial restoration
- V. Restoration of a hermeneutic
- VI. Selectively applied
- VII. Subsequent generations applied consistently
- VIII. Preview



Overview

- I. The early church
- II. The Alexandrian eclipse
- III. The Dark Ages
- IV. The contribution of the Protestant Reformers
- V. The Reformers' incomplete revolution
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later



Overview

- I. **THE EARLY CHURCH**
- II. The Alexandrian eclipse
- III. The Dark Ages
- IV. The contribution of the Protestant Reformers
- V. The Reformers' incomplete revolution
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later







Overview

- I. The early church
- II. THE ALEXANDRIAN ECLIPSE
- III. The Dark Ages
- IV. The contribution of the Protestant Reformers
- V. The Reformers' incomplete revolution
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later



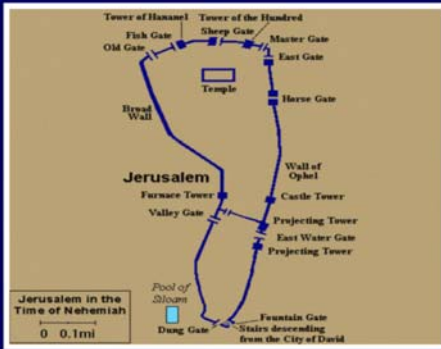




Dangers of Allegorization – Philo



Dangers of Allegorization Gates of Nehemiah 3



Dangers of Allegorization



- I. Text is not being interpreted
- II. Authority is transferred from text to interpreter
- III. There is no way to test the interpreter
- IV. No mechanism for controlling the interpreter's imagination



Pentecost, *Things to Come*, pps. 4-5

What Caused the Shift Into Allegorism?

- A. Need for immediate relevance
- B. Incorporation of human philosophy into interpretation
- C. Gnostic dualism (Gen. 1:31; 1 John 2:22; 4:2-3; Acts 17:32; 1 Cor. 15:12)
- D. Decline of the church's Jewish population
- E. Constantine's Edict of Milan (A.D. 313)
- F. AD 70 and Hadrian's (A.D. 117-138) "Palestine"



Overview

- I. The early church
- II. The Alexandrian eclipse
- III. **THE DARK AGES**
- IV. The contribution of the Protestant Reformers
- V. The Reformers' incomplete revolution
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later



III. The Dark Ages (or the Middle Ages)

- A. Lasted from the 4th to the 16th centuries
- B. Obsolescence of prophetic studies
- C. Domination of Augustinian Amillennialism
- D. Only one church: Roman Catholicism
- E. The Bible is removed from the people
 - 1. Allegorization
 - 2. Illiteracy
 - 3. Mass read in Latin
- F. Sale of indulgences
- G. Anti-Semitism
- H. Church in need of rescue





Overview

- I. The early church
- II. The Alexandrian eclipse
- III. The Dark Ages
- IV. THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE PROTESTANT REFORMERS**
- V. The Reformers' incomplete revolution
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later






IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers**
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. **Emphasis on literal interpretation**
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. **Emphasis on literal interpretation**
- C. **Denunciation of allegorization**
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice







IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide**
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 1. Bible translations
 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice





Mark 7:13 (NASB)

“thus invalidating the word of God by your tradition which you have handed down; and you do many things such as that.”



IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. **Priesthood of all believers**
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. **Priesthood of all believers**
 - 1. **Bible translations**
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers


- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. **Priesthood of all believers**
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. **Literacy**
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 1. Bible translations
 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



“Every tin horn dictator in the world today, every president for life, has a Bill of Rights,”...“That’s not what makes us free; if it did, you would rather live in Zimbabwe. But you wouldn’t want to live in most countries in the world that have a Bill of Rights. What has made us free is our Constitution. Think of the word ‘constitution;’ it means structure.” “That’s why America’s framers debated not the Bill of Rights during the Constitutional Convention of 1787 in Philadelphia,” he said, “but rather the structure of the federal government.” “The genius of the American constitutional system is the dispersal of power,” he said. “Once power is centralized in one person, or one part [of government], a Bill of Rights is just words on paper.”...“A constitution is about setting structure; it is not about writing the preferences of special interest groups,” he said.”

Kevin Mooney, “Supreme Court Justice Scalia: Constitution, Not Bill of Rights, Makes Us Free,” online: <http://dailysignal.com/2015/05/11/supreme-court-justice-scalia-constitution-not-bill-of-rights-makes-us-free/>, May 11 2015, accessed 20 January 2016.



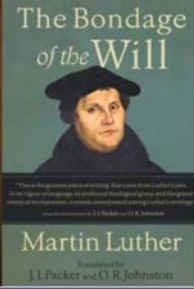
T Total Depravity
U Unconditional Election
L Limited Atonement
I Irresistible Grace
P Perseverance of the Saints

Martin Luther

The Bondage of the Will

MARTIN LUTHER ON FREE WILL

Martin Luther called his book "The Bondage of the Will" his most important work. In it he argues that humanity is in bondage to sin, freely choosing to sin by their own will, yet still a slave to sin and unable to choose God on their own.



The Bondage of the Will
Martin Luther
Translated by J.I. Packer and O.R. Johnston

Genesis 8:21

The Lord smelled the soothing aroma; and the Lord said to Himself, "I will never again curse the ground on account of man, for **the intent of man's heart is evil from his youth**; and I will never again destroy every living thing, as I have done.[emphasis mine].



Lord Acton



"ALL POWER TENDS TO CORRUPT AND ABSOLUTE POWER CORRUPTS ABSOLUTELY"

Federalist # 51



"But what is government but the greatest of all reflections on human nature? If men were angels, no government would be necessary. If angels were to govern men, neither external nor internal controls on government would be necessary. In framing a government which is to be administered by men over men, the great difficulty lies in this: you must first enable the government to control the governed; and in the next place oblige it to control itself."

Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*, trans. Clinton Rossiter (New York, NY: Penguin, 1961), 322.

John Calvin

Bancroft "...simply calls Calvin 'the father of America' and adds: 'He who will not honor the memory and respect the influence of Calvin knows but little of the origin of American liberty.'"



Lorraine Boettner, *The Reformed Doctrine of Predestination* (Philipsburg, NJ: Presbyterian and Reformed, 1932), 398-90.

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. **Five solas**
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Graetia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone

Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Graetia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone

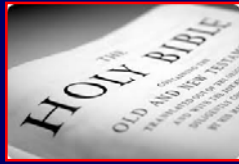
Emergent Church & Biblical Authority

“Anglicans have demonstrated this both/and beautifully in relation to Scripture. ***Scripture is always a factor*** in Anglican thinking. In Anglicans’ best moments, it is their primary factor, but ***it is never...the only factor***. Rather Scripture is always in dialogue with tradition, reason, and experience. ***None of them sola can be the ultimate source of authority...***” (Italics added).

Brian McLaren, *A Generous Orthodoxy*, 210.

Biblical Authority

- I. Tradition? (Mark 7:13; Col 2:8)
- II. Reason? (Prov 3:5; 14:12; Isa 55:8-9)
- III. Experience? (2 Thess 2:9)



Biblical Authority

- I. Tradition? (Mark 7:13; Col 2:8)
- II. Reason? (Prov 3:5; 14:12; Isa 55:8-9)
- III. Experience? (2 Thess 2:9)



2 Thessalonians 2:15 (NASB)

“So then, brethren, stand firm and hold to the traditions which you were taught, whether by word of mouth or by letter from us.”



Mark 7:13 (NASB)

“thus invalidating the word of God by your tradition which you have handed down; and you do many things such as that.”



Colossians 2:8 (NASB)

“See to it that no one takes you captive through philosophy and empty deception, according to the tradition of men, according to the elementary principles of the world, rather than according to Christ.”



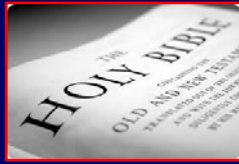
Biblical Authority

- I. Tradition? (Mark 7:13; Col 2:8)
- II. Reason? (Prov 3:5; 14:12; Isa 55:8-9)
- III. Experience? (2 Thess 2:9)



Biblical Authority

- I. Tradition? (Mark 7:13; Col 2:8)
- II. Reason? (Prov 3:5; 14:12; Isa 55:8-9)
- III. Experience? (2 Thess 2:9)



Satanic / Demonic Miracles

- I. Exod 7-8
- II. Deut 13:1-3
- III. Matt 7:21-23; 24:24
- IV. Acts 8:9; 16:16
- V. Gal 1:6-9
- VI. 2 Thess 2:9
- VII. Rev 13:3, 13; 16:13-14



Biblical Authority

- I. Where in Scripture are we told to dialogue with all four?
- II. Magisterial vs. ministerial



Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Gratia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone

John 14:6 (NASB)

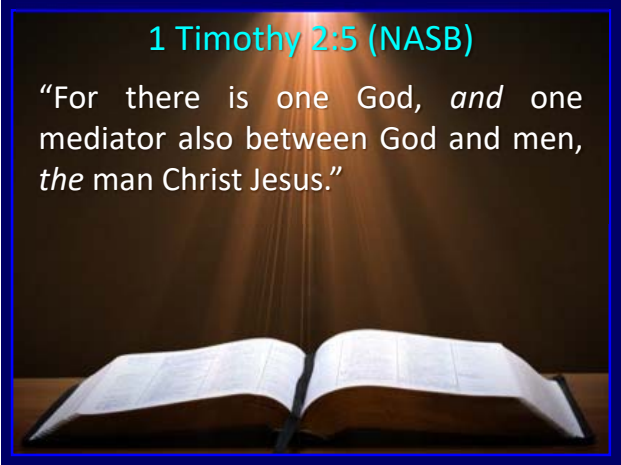
“Jesus said to him, “I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father but through Me.”

Acts 4:12 (NASB)

“And there is salvation in no one else; for there is no other name under heaven that has been given among men by which we must be saved.”

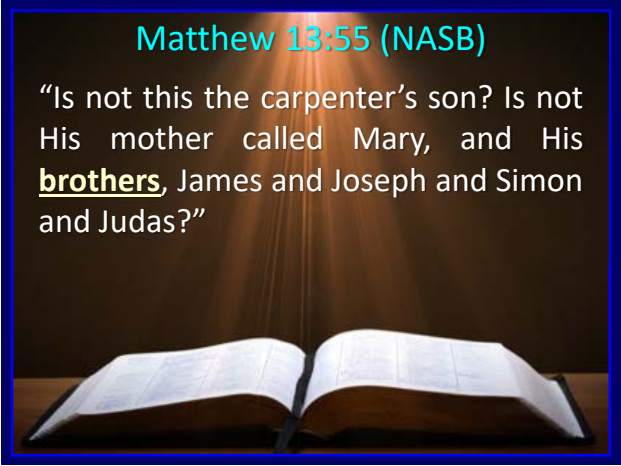
1 Timothy 2:5 (NASB)

“For there is one God, *and* one mediator also between God and men, *the* man Christ Jesus.”



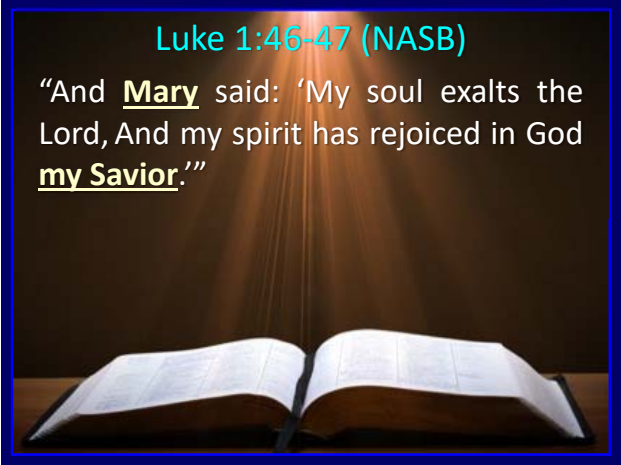
Matthew 13:55 (NASB)

“Is not this the carpenter’s son? Is not His mother called Mary, and His **brothers**, James and Joseph and Simon and Judas?”



Luke 1:46-47 (NASB)

“And **Mary** said: ‘My soul exalts the Lord, And my spirit has rejoiced in God **my Savior.**’”



Romans 3:23 (NASB)

“ for **all** have sinned and fall short of the glory of God.”

THE 5 PILLARS of REFORMED THEOLOGY

Scripture Alone <i>sola scriptura</i> THE ONLY FOUNDATION	Christ Alone <i>solus Christus</i> THE ONLY MEDIATOR	Grace Alone <i>sola gratia</i> THE ONLY METHOD	Faith Alone <i>sola fide</i> THE ONLY BEANS	Glory to God Alone <i>soli Deo gloria</i> THE ONLY AMBITION
<small>The Bible is the only reliable and sufficient rule for governing heads of life and doctrine.</small>	<small>Because Jesus Christ is the sole mediator between God and man, salvation is possible only by his death and resurrection.</small>	<small>Our justification and salvation are both made by the sovereign grace of God and not dependent on any action or condition man performs.</small>	<small>Our justification before God is by faith in Christ alone, and not by works.</small>	<small>All glory and honor is due to God alone.</small>

Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Gratia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone

Belief – God’s One Condition for Justification

Gen 15:6

Then he **believed** in the LORD; and He reckoned it to him as righteousness.

John 3:16


For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever **believes** in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life.

Acts 16:30-31

"Sirs, what must I do to be saved?" They said, "**Believe** in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved..."


Ephesians 2:8-9 (NASB)

“For by grace you have been saved **through faith**; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast.”



Hebrews 11:6 (NASB)

“And **without faith it is impossible to please Him**, for he who comes to God must believe that He is and *that* He is a rewarder of those who seek Him.”






**THE 5 PILLARS
of REFORMED THEOLOGY**

Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Graetia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone

Ephesians 2:8-9 (NASB)

“For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, it is the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast.”




THE 5 PILLARS of REFORMED THEOLOGY

Scripture Alone <small>— sola scriptura —</small> THE ONLY FOUNDATION	Christ Alone <small>— solus Christus —</small> THE ONLY MEDIATOR	Grace Alone <small>— sola gratia —</small> THE ONLY METHOD	Faith Alone <small>— sola fide —</small> THE ONLY BELIEF	Glory to God Alone <small>— soli Deo gloria —</small> THE ONLY AMBITION
The Bible is the only reliable and sufficient rule for governing minds of the soul and conscience.	Because Jesus Christ is the sole mediator between God and man, salvation is possible only by his death and resurrection.	Our justification and salvation are both made by the sovereign grace of God and not dependent on any action or condition man performs.	Our justification before God is by faith in Christ alone, and not by works.	All glory and honor is due to God alone.

Number	Latin	Meaning
1.	<i>Sola Scriptura</i>	Scripture Alone
2.	<i>Solus Christus</i>	Christ Alone
3.	<i>Sola Fide</i>	Faith Alone
4.	<i>Sola Gratia</i>	Grace Alone
5.	<i>Soli Deo Gloria</i>	To the Glory of God Alone


Ephesians 2:8-9 (NASB)

“For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, it is the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast.”





Romans 3:27-28 (NASB)

“Where then is boasting? It is excluded. By what kind of law? Of works? No, but by a law of faith. ²⁸For we maintain that a man is justified by faith apart from works of the Law.”




IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. **Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood**
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

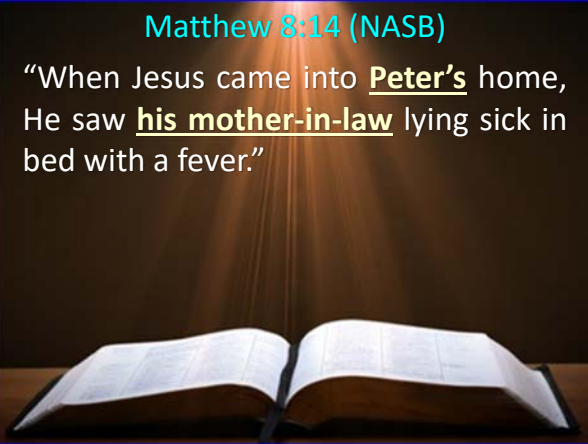
Matthew 16:18 (NASB)

“I also say to you that you are Peter, and upon this rock I will build My church; and the gates of Hades will not overpower it.”



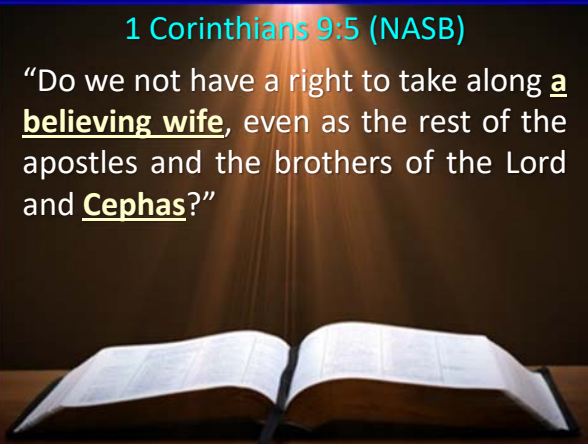
Matthew 8:14 (NASB)

“When Jesus came into Peter’s home, He saw his mother-in-law lying sick in bed with a fever.”





1 Corinthians 9:5 (NASB)

“Do we not have a right to take along a believing wife, even as the rest of the apostles and the brothers of the Lord and Cephas?”





IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers



- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice

CONCLUSION

IV. Contribution of the Protestant Reformers

- A. Preparation of the Reformers
- B. Emphasis on literal interpretation
- C. Denunciation of allegorization
- D. Rejection of church tradition as a guide
- E. Priesthood of all believers
 - 1. Bible translations
 - 2. Literacy
- F. Basis for the American system of governance
- G. Five *solas*
- H. Rejection of celibacy of the priesthood
- I. The ultimate sacrifice
- J. Rejoice



Numbers 21:9 (NASB)

“And Moses made a bronze serpent and set it on the standard; and it came about, that if a serpent bit any man, when he looked to the bronze serpent, he lived.”

An open book is shown at the bottom of the slide, with a vertical beam of light shining down through the center of the pages, creating a dramatic effect.

John 3:14-15 (NASB)

“As Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up; ¹⁵ so that whoever believes will in Him have eternal life.”

An open book is shown at the bottom of the slide, with a vertical beam of light shining down through the center of the pages, creating a dramatic effect.

2 Kings 18:4 (NASB)

“He removed the high places and broke down the *sacred* pillars and cut down the Asherah. He also broke in pieces the bronze serpent that Moses had made, for until those days the sons of Israel burned incense to it; and it was called Nehushtan.”



Joshua 1:2 (NASB)

“**Moses My servant is dead**; now therefore arise, cross this Jordan, you and all this people, to the land which I am giving to them, to the sons of Israel.”




Matthew 16:13-23 (NASB)

¹⁶ Now when Jesus came into the district of Caesarea Philippi, He was asking His disciples, “Who do people say that the Son of Man is?”...¹⁶ Simon Peter answered, “You are the Christ, the Son of the living God.” ¹⁷ And Jesus said to him, “**Blessed are you, Simon Barjona**, because flesh and blood did not reveal *this* to you, but My Father who is in heaven. ¹⁸ I also say to you that you are Peter, and upon this rock I will build My church; and the gates of Hades will not overpower it. ¹⁹ I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven; and whatever you bind on earth shall have been bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth shall have been loosed in heaven.”



Matthew 16:13-23 (NASB)

²⁰ Then He warned the disciples that they should tell no one that He was the Christ.²¹ From that time Jesus began to show His disciples that He must go to Jerusalem, and suffer many things from the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and be raised up on the third day. ²² Peter took Him aside and began to rebuke Him, saying, "God forbid it, Lord! This shall never happen to You." ²³ But He turned and said to Peter, "**Get behind Me, Satan!** You are a stumbling block to Me; for you are not setting your mind on God's interests, but man's.



NEXT WEEK

- I. The early church
- II. The Alexandrian eclipse
- III. The Dark Ages
- IV. The Contribution of the Protestant Reformers
- V. **THE REFORMERS INCOMPLETE REVOLUTION**
- VI. Reformed Theology today
- VII. Dispensationalism & the completed revolution
- VIII. Looking back 500 years later



